













Play in One Act

GORDON BOTTOMLEY

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The scene is a bedchamber in a one-storied house. The walls consist of a few courses of huge irregular boulders roughly squared and fitted together; a thatched roof rises steeply from the back wall. In the centre of the back wall is a doorway opening on a garden and covered by two leather curtains; the chamber is partially hung with similar hangings stitched with bright wools. There is a small window on each side of this door.

Toward the front a bed stands with its head against the right wall; it has thin leather curtains hung by thongs and drawn back. Farther forward a rich robe and a crown hang on a peg in the same wall. There is a second door beyond the bed, and between this and the bed's head stands a small table with a bronze lamp and a bronze cup on it. Queen Hygd, an emaciated woman, is asleep in the bed; her plenteous black hair, veined with silver,

spreads over the pillow. Her waiting woman Merry, middle-aged and hard-featured, sits watching her in a chair on the farther side of the bed. The light of early morning fills the room.

MERRYN

Many, many must die who long to live, Yet this one cannot die who longs to die: Even her sleep, come now at last, thwarts death,

Although sleep lures us all half way to death. . . .

I could not sit beside her every night
If I believed that I might suffer so:
I am sure I am not made to be diseased,
I feel there is no malady can touch me—
Save the red cancer, growing where it will.

[Taking her beads from her girdle, she kneels at the foot of the bed.]

O sweet Saint Cleer, and sweet Saint Elid, too,

Shield me from rooting cancers and from madness:

Shield me from sudden death, worse than two death-beds;

Let me not lie like this unwanted queen,
Yet let my time come not ere I am ready—
Grant space enow to relish the watcher's
tears

And give my clothes away and calm my features

And streek my limbs according to my will, Not the hard will of fumbling corpsewashers.

[She prays silently.]

[King Lear, a great, golden-bearded man in the full maturity of life, enters abruptly by the door beyond the bed, followed by the Physician.]

LEAR

Why are you here? Are you here for ever?

[5]

Where is the young Scotswoman? Where is she?

MERRYN

O sire, move softly; the queen sleeps at last.

LEAR

[Continuing in an undertone.]

- Where is the young Scotswoman? Where is Gormflaith?
- It is her watch. . . . I know; I have marked your hours.
- Did the queen send her away? Did the queen
- Bid you stay near her in her hate of Gormflaith?
- You work upon her yeasting brain to think
- That she 's not safe except when you crouch near her

To spy with your dropt eyes and soundless presence.

MERRYN

Sire, midnight should have ended Gorm-flaith's watch,

But Gormflaith had another kind of will

And ended at a godlier hour by slumber,

A letter in her hand, the night-lamp out.

She loitered in the hall when she should sleep.

My duty has two hours ere she returns.

LEAR

The queen should have young women about her bed,

Fresh cool-breathed women to lie down at her side

And plenish her with vigour; for sick or wasted women

[7]

- Can draw a virtue from such abounding presence,
- When night makes life unwary and looses the strings of being,
- Even by the breath, and most of all by sleep.
- Her slumber was then no fault: go you and find her.

PHYSICIAN

- It is not strange that a bought watcher drowses;
- What is most strange is that the queen sleeps
- Who would not sleep for all my draughts of sleep
- In the last days. When did this change appear?

MERRYN

We shall not know—it came while Gormflaith nodded.

[8]

When I awoke her and she saw the queen, She could not speak for fear:

When the rekindling lamp showed certainly

The bed-clothes stirring about our lady's neck,

She knew there was no death, she breathed, she said

She had not slept until her mistress slept

And lulled her; but I asked her how her mistress

Slept, and her utterance faded.

She should be blamed with rods, as I was blamed

For slumber, after a day and a night of watching,

By the queen's child-bed, twenty years ago.

LEAR

She does what she must do: let her alone.

 $\Gamma 97$

I know her watch is now: get gone and send her.

[Merryn goes out by the door beyoud the bed.]

Is it a portent now to sleep at night?
What change is here? What see you in the queen?

Can you discern how this disease will end?

PHYSICIAN

Surmise might spring and healing follow yet,

If I could find a trouble that could heal;

But these strong inward pains that keep her ebbing

Have not their source in perishing flesh.

I have seen women creep into their beds

And sink with that blind pain because they nursed

Some bitterness or burden in the mind

[10]

That drew the life, sucklings too long at breast.

Do you know such a cause in this poor lady?

LEAR

There is no cause. How should there be a cause?

PHYSICIAN

We cannot die wholly against our wills;
And in the texture of women I have found
Harder determination than in men:
The body grows impatient of enduring,
The harried mind is from the body
estranged,

And we consent to go: by the queen's touch,

The way she moves—or does not move—in bed,

[11]

The eyes so cold and keen in her white mask,

I know she has consented.

The snarling look of a mute wounded hawk,
That would be let alone, is always hers—
Yet she was sorely tender: it may be
Some wound in her affection will not heal.
We should be careful—the mind can so be

hurt
That nought can make it be unhurt again.

Where, then, did her affection most persist?

LEAR

Old bone-patcher, old digger in men's flesh,
Doctors are ever itching to be priests,
Meddling in conduct, natures, life's
privacies.

We have been coupled now for twenty years,

[12]

And she has never turned from me an hour—

She knows a woman's duty and a queen's:
Whose, then, can her affection be but mine?
How can I hurt her—she is still my queen?
If her strong inward pain is a real pain
Find me some certain drug to medicine it:
When common beings have decayed past
help,

There must be still some drug for a king to use;

For nothing ought to be denied to kings.

Physician

For the mere anguish there is such a potion.

The gum of warpy juniper shoots is seethed

With the torn marrow of an adder's spine; An unflawed emerald is pashed to dust

And mingled there; that broth must cool in moonlight.

I have indeed attempted this already,
But the poor emeralds I could extort
From wry-mouthed earls' women had no
force.

In two more dawns it will be late for potions . . .

There are not many emeralds in Britain,

And there is none for vividness and strength

Like the great stone that hangs upon your breast:

If you will waste it for her she shall be holpen.

LEAR

[With rising voice.]

Shatter my emerald? My emerald? My emerald?

A high king of Eire gave it to his daughter

[14]

Who mothered generations of us, the kings of Britain;

It has a spiritual influence; its heart

Burns when it sees the sun. . . . Shatter my emerald!

Only the fungused brain and carious mouth Of senile things could shape such thought.

. . . My emerald!

[Hygd stirs uneasily in her sleep.]

Physician

Speak lower, low; for your good fame, speak low—

If she should waken thus . . .

LEAR

There is no wise man
Believes that medicine is in a jewel.
It is enough that you have failed with one.
Seek you a common stone. I 'll not do it.

[15]

Let her eat heartily: she is spent with fasting.

Let her stand up and walk: she is so still Her blood can never nourish her. Come away.

PHYSICIAN

I must not leave her ere the woman comes—

Or will some other woman . . .

LEAR

No, no, no, no;

The queen is not herself; she speaks without sense;

Only Merryn and Gormflaith understand.

She is better quiet. Come. . . .

[He urges the Physician roughly away by the shoulder.]

My emerald! . . .

[16]

[He follows the Physician out by the door at the back.]

[Queen Hygd awakes at his last noisy words as he disappears.]

H_{YGD}

| I have not slept; I did but close mine eyes |
|---|
| A little while—a little while forgetting |
| Where are you, Merryn? Ah, it is not |
| Merryn |
| Bring me the cup of whey, woman; I |
| thirst |
| Will you speak to me if I say your name? |
| Will you not listen, Gormflaith? Can |
| you hear? |
| I am very thirsty—let me drink |
| Ah, wicked woman, why did I speak to |
| you: |
| I will not be your suppliant again |
| Where are you? O, where are you? |
| Where are you? |
| |

[She tries to raise herself to look about the room, but sinks back helplessly.]

[The curtains of the door at the back are parted, and Goneril appears in hunting dress—her kirtle caught up in her girdle, a light spear over her shoulder—standing there a moment, then entering noiselessly and approaching the bed. She is a girl just turning to womanhood, proud in her poise, swift and cold, an almost gleaming presence, a virgin huntress.]

GONERIL

Mother, were you calling?
Have I awakened you?
They said that you were sleeping.
Why are you left alone, mother, my dear one?

Hygn

- Who are you? No, no, no! Stand farther off!
- You pulse and glow; you are too vital; your presence hurts. . . .
- Freshness of hill-swards, wind and trodden ling,
- I should have known that Goneril stands here.
- It is yet dawn, but you have been afoot
 Afar and long: where could you climb so
 soon?

GONERIL

Dearest, I am an evil daughter to you:
I never thought of you—O, never once—
Until I heard a moor-bird cry like you.
I am wicked, rapt in joys of breath and life,
And I must force myself to think of you.
I leave you to caretakers' cold gentleness;

[19]

But O, I did not think that they dare leave you.

What woman should be here?

Hygn

I have forgot. . . .

I know not. . . . She will be about some duty.

I do not matter: my time is done . . . nigh done . . .

Bought hands can well prepare me for a grave,

And all the generations must serve youth.

My girls shall live untroubled while they may,

And learn happiness once while yet blind men

Have injured not their freedom;

For women are not meant for happiness.

Where have you been, my falcon?

[20]

GONERIL

- I dreamt that I was swimming, shoulder up,
- And drave the bed-clothes spreading to the floor:
- Coldness awoke me; through the waning darkness
- I heard far hounds give shivering aëry tongue,
- Remote, withdrawing, suddenly faint and near;
- I leapt and saw a pack of stretching weasels
- Hunt a pale coney in a soundless rush,

 Their elfin and thin yelping pierced my
 heart
- As with an unseen beauty long awaited;
- Wolf-skin and cloak I buckled over this night-gear,
- And took my honoured spear from my bed-side

Where none but I may touch its purity,
And sped as lightly down the dewy bank
As any mothy owl that hunts quick mice.
They went crying, crying, but I lost them
Before I stept, with the first tips of light,
On Raven Crag near by the Druid Stones;
So I paused there and, stooping, pressed
my hand

Against the stony bed of the clear stream;
Then entered I the circle and raised up
My shining hand in cold stern adoration
Even as the first great gleam went up the
sky.

Hygd

Ay, you do well to worship on that height:
Life is free to the quick up in the wind,
And the wind bares you for a god's
descent—

For wind is a spirit immediate and aged.

[22]

And you do well to worship harsh men-gods,

God Wind and Those who built his Stones with him:

All gods are cruel, bitter, and to be bribed, But women-gods are mean and cunning as well.

That fierce old virgin, Cornish Merryn, prays

To a young woman, yes and even a virgin—
The poorest kind of woman—and she says
That is to be a Christian: avoid then
Her worship most, for men hate such
denials,

And any woman scorns her unwed daughter.

Where sped you from the height? Did Regan join you there?

GONERIL

Does Regan worship anywhere at dawn?

The sweaty, half clad cook-maids render lard

Out in the scullery, after pig-killing,

And Regan sidles among their greasy skirts,

Smeary and hot as they, for craps to suck.

I lost my thoughts before the giant Stones. . . .

And when anew the earth assembled round me

I swung out on the heath and woke a hare And speared it at a cast and shouldered it,

Startled another drinking at a tarn

And speared it ere it leapt; so steady and clear

Had the god in his fastness made my mind.

Then, as I took those dead things in my hands,

I felt shame light my face from deep within,

And loathing and contempt shake in my bowels,

That such unclean coarse blows from me had issued

To crush delicate things to bloody mash And blemish their fur when I would only kill.

My gladness left me; I careered no more
Upon the morning; I went down from
there

With empty hands:

But under the first trees and without thought

I stole on coneys at play and stooped at one;

I hunted it, I caught it up to me

As I outsprang it, and with this thin knife Pierced it from eye to eye; and it was dead,

Untorn, unsullied, and with flawless fur.

Then my untroubled mind came back to me.

Hygn

Leap down the glades with a fawn's ignorance;

Live you your fill of a harsh purity;
Be wild and calm and lonely while you may.
These are your nature's joys, and it is
human

Only to recognize our nature's joys When we are losing them for ever.

GONERIL

But why

Do you say this to me with a sore heart? You are a queen, and speak from the top of life,

And when you choose to wish for others' joys

Those others must have woe.

Hygn

And give yourself with the high heart of youth

More lavishly than a queen gives anything. But when a woman gives herself She must give herself forever and have

faith;

For woman is a thing of a season of years,
She is an early fruit that will not keep,
She can be drained and as a husk survive
To hope for reverence for what has been;
While man renews himself into old age,
And gives himself according to his need,
And women more unborn than his next
child

May take him yet with youth And lose him with their potence.

GONERIL

But women need not wed these men.

[27]

Hygn

We are good human currency, like gold, For men to pass among them when they choose.

[A child's hands beat on the outside of the door beyond the bed.]

CORDEIL'S VOICE

 $[A\ child's\ voice\ outside.]$

Father . . . Father . . . Father Are you here?

Merryn, ugly Merryn, let me in. . . .

I know my father is here. . . . I want him. . . . Now. . . .

Mother, chide Merryn, she is old and slow. . . .

 ${
m H}_{
m YGD}$

[Softly.]

My little curse. Send her away—away. . . .

[28]

CORDEIL'S VOICE

Father . . . O father, father. . . . I want my father.

GONERIL

[Opening the door a little way.]

Hush; hush—you hurt your mother with your voice.

You cannot come in, Cordeil; you must go away:

Your father is not here. . . .

CORDEIL'S VOICE

He must be here:

He is not in his chamber or the hall, He is not in the stable or with Gormflaith:

He promised I should ride with him at dawn

And sit before his saddle and hold his hawk,

[29]

And ride with him and ride to the heron-marsh;

He said that he would give me the first heron,

And hang the longest feathers in my hair.

GONERIL

Then you must haste to find him; He may be riding now. . . .

CORDEIL'S VOICE

But Gerda said she saw him enter here.

GONERIL

Indeed, he is not here. . . .

CORDEIL'S VOICE

Let me look. . . .

GONERIL

You are too noisy. Must I make you go?

CORDEIL'S VOICE

Mother, Goneril is unkind to me.

Hygn

[Raising herself in bed excitedly, and speaking so vehemently that her utterance strangles itself.]

Go, go, thou evil child, thou ill-comer.

[Goneril, with a sudden strong movement, shuts the resisting door and holds it rigidly. The little hands beat on it madly for a moment, then the child's voice is heard in a retreating wail.]

GONERIL

Though she is wilful, obeying only the king, She is a very little child, mother, To be so bitterly thought of.

[31]

Hygn

Because a woman gives herself for ever Cordeil the useless had to be conceived (Like an afterthought that deceives nobody)

To keep her father from another woman. And I lie here.

GONERIL

[After a silence.]

Hard and unjust my father has been to me; Yet that has knitted up within my mind A love of coldness and a love of him Who makes me firm, wary, swift and secret,

Until I feel if I become a mother
I shall at need be cruel to my children,
And ever cold, to string their natures
harder

And make them able to endure men's deeds;

[32]

But now I wonder if injustice Keeps house with baseness, taught by kinship—

I never thought a king could be untrue,
I never thought my father was
unclean. . . .

O mother, mother, what is it? Is this dying?

Hygn

I think I am only faint. . . . Give me the cup of whey. . . .

[Goneril takes the cup and, supporting Hygd, lets her drink.]

GONERIL

There is too little here. When was it made?

Hygn

Yester-eve. . . . Yester-morn. . . .

[33]

GONERIL

Unhappy mother,

You have no daughter to take thought for you—

No servant's love to shame a daughter with,

Though I am shamed—you must have other food,

Straightway I bring you meat. . . .

Hygn

It is no use. . . .

Plenish the cup for me. . . . Not now, not now,

But in a while; for I am heavy now. . . . Old Wynoc's potions loiter in my veins,
And tides of heaviness pour over me

Each time I wake and think. I could sleep now.

[34]

GONERIL

Then I shall lull you, as you once lulled me.

[Seating herself on the bed, she sings.]

The owlets in roof-holes
Can sing for themselves;
The smallest brown squirrel
Both scampers and delves;
But a baby does nothing—
She never knows how—
She must hark to her mother
Who sings to her now.
Sleep then, ladykin, peeping so;
Hide your handies and ley lei lo.

[She bends over Hygd and kisses her; they laugh softly together.

Lear parts the curtains of the door at the back, stands there a moment, then goes away noise-lessly.]

The lish baby otter Is sleeky and streaming

[35]

With catching bright fishes
Ere babies learn dreaming;
But no wet little otter
Is ever so warm
As the fleecy-wrapt baby
'Twixt me and my arm.
Sleep, big mousie. . . .

Hygd

[Suddenly irritable.]

Be quiet. . . . I cannot bear it.

[She turns her head away from Goneril and closes her eyes.]

[As Goneril watches her in silence, Gormflaith enters by the door beyond the bed. She is young and tall and fresh-coloured; her red hair coils and crisps close to her little head, shewing its shape. Her movements are soft and unhurried; her manner is quiet and ingratiating and a little too agreeable; she speaks a little too gently.]

GONERIL

[Meeting her near the door and speaking in a low voice.]

Why did you leave the queen? Where have you been?

Why have you so neglected this grave duty?

GORMFLAITH

This is the instant of my duty, princess: From midnight until now was Merryn's watch.

I thought to find her here: is she not here?

[Hygd turns to look at the speakers; then, turning back, closes her eyes again and lies as if asleep.]

GONERIL

I found the queen alone. I heard her cry your name.

[37]

GORMFLAITH

Your anger is not too great, madam; I grieve

That one so old as Merryn should act thus—

So old and trusted and favoured and so callous.

GONERIL

The queen has had no food since yesternight.

GORMFLAITH

Madam, that is too monstrous to conceive: I will seek food. I will prepare it now.

GONERIL

Stay here: and know, if the queen is left again,

You shall be beaten with two rods at once.

[38]

[She picks up the cup and goes out by the door beyond the bed.]

[Gormflaith turns the chair a little away from the bed so that she can watch the far door, and, seating herself, draws a letter from her bosom.]

GORMFLAITH

[To herself, reading.]

"Open your window when the moon is dead,

And I will come again.

The men say everywhere that you are faithless,

The women say your face is a false face

And your eyes shifty eyes. Ah, but I love you, Gormflaith.

Do not forget your window-latch to-night, For when the moon is dead the house is still."

[Lear again parts the door-curtains at the back and, seeing Gorm-flaith, enters. At the first slight rustle of the curtains Gormflaith stealthily slips the letter back into her bosom before turning gradually, a finger to her lips, to see who approaches her.]

LEAR

[Leaning over the side of her chair.]

Lady, what do you read?

GORMFLAITH

I read a letter, sire.

LEAR

A letter—a letter—what read you in a letter?

GORMFLAITH

[Taking another letter from her girdle.]

[40]

Your words to me—my lonely joy your words. . . .

"If you are steady and true as your gaze"—

LEAR

[Tearing the letter from her, crumpling it, and flinging it to the back of the room.]

Pest!

You should not carry a king's letters about, Nor hoard a king's letters.

GORMFLAITH

No, sire.

LEAR

Must the king also stand in the presence now?

[41]

GORMFLAITH

[Rising.]

Pardon my troubled mind; you have taken my letter from me.

[Lear seats himself and takes Gormflaith's hand.]

GORMFLAITH

Wait, wait,—I might be seen. The queen may waken yet.

[Stepping lightly to the bed, she noiselessly slips the curtain on that side as far forward as it will come. Then she returns to Lear, who draws her to him and seats her on his knee.]

LEAR

You have been long in coming: Was Merryn long in finding you?

GORMFLAITH

[Playing with Lear's emerald.]

Did Merryn . . .

[42]

- Has Merryn been . . . She loitered long before she came,
- For I was at the women's bathing-place ere dawn. . . .
- No jewel in all the land excites me and enthralls
- Like this strong source of light that lives upon your breast.

LEAR

[Taking the jewel-chain from his neck and slipping it over Gorm-FLAITH'S head while she still holds the emerald.]

- Wear it within your breast to fill the gentle place
- That cherished the poor letter lately torn from you.

GORMFLAITH

Did Merryn at your bidding, then, forsake her queen?

[43]

[Lear nods.]

- You must not, ah, you must not do these masterful things,
- Even to grasp a precious meeting for us two;
- For the reproach and chiding are so hard to me,
- And even you can never fight the silent women
- In hidden league against me, all this house of women.
- Merryn has left her queen in unwatched loneliness,
- And yet your daughter Princess Goneril has said
- (With lips that scarce held back the spittle for my face)
- That if the queen is left again I shall be whipt.

LEAR

Children speak of the punishments they know.

Her back is now not half so white as yours, And you shall write your will upon it yet.

GORMFLAITH

Ah, no, my king, my faithful. . . . Ah, no . . . no . . .

The Princess Goneril is right; she judges me:

A sinful woman cannot steadily gaze reply To the cool baffling looks of virgin untried force.

She stands beside that crumbling mother in her hate,

And, although we know so well—she and I, O we know—

That she could love no mother nor partake in anguish,

[45]

- Yet she is flouted when the king forsakes her dam,
- She must protect her very flesh, her tenderer flesh,
- Although she cannot wince; she 's wild in her cold brain,
- And soon I must be made to pay a cruel price
- For this one gloomy joy in my uncherished life.
- Envy and greed are watching me aloof (Yes, now none of the women will walk with me),
- Longing to see me ruined, but she 'll do it. . . .
- It is a lonely thing to love a king. . . .

[She puts her cheek gradually closer and closer to Lear's cheek as she speaks: at length he kisses her suddenly and vehemently, as if he would grasp her lips with his: she receives it passively, her head thrown back, her eyes closed.]

LEAR

- Goldilocks, when the crown is couching in your hair
- And those two mingled golds brighten each other's wonder,
- You shall produce a son from flesh unused—
- Virgin I chose you for that, first crops are strongest—
- A tawny fox with your high-stepping action,
- With your untiring power and glittering eyes,
- To hold my lands together when I am done,
- To keep my lands from crumbling into mouthfuls
- For the short jaws of my three mewling vixens.
- Hatch for me such a youngster from my seed,

And I and he shall rein my hot-breathed wenches

To let you grind the edges off their teeth.

GORMFLAITH

[Shaking her head sadly.]

- Life holds no more than this for me; this is my hour.
- When she is dead I know you 'll buy another queen—
- Giving a county for her, gaining a duchy with her—
- And put me to wet nursing, leashing me with the thralls.
- It will not be unbearable—I 've had your love.
- Master and friend, grant then this hour to me:
- Never again, maybe, can we two sit
- At love together, unwatched, unknown of all,

In the queen's chamber, near the queen's crown

And with no conscious queen to hold it from us:

Now let me wear the queen's true crown on me

And snatch a breathless knowledge of the feeling

Of what it would have been to sit by you Always and closely, equal and exalted, To be my light when life is dark again.

LEAR

Girl, by the black stone god, I did not think You had the nature of a chambermaid, Who pries and fumbles in her lady's clothes

With her red hands, or on her soily neck Stealthily hangs her lady's jewels or pearls.

[49]

You shall be tiring-maid to the next queen And try her crown on every day o' your life

In secrecy, if that is your desire:

If you would be a queen, cleanse yourself
quickly

Of menial fingering and servile thought.

GORMFLAITH

You need not crown me. Let me put it on As briefly as a gleam of winter sun.

I will not even warm it with my hair.

LEAR

You cannot have the nature of a queen
If you believe that there are things above
you:

Crowns make no queens, queens are the cause of crowns.

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GORMFLAITH

[Slipping from his knee.]

Then I will take one. Look.

[She tiptoes lightly round the front of the bed to where the crown hangs on the wall.]

LEAR

Come here, mad thing—come back! Your shadow will wake the queen.

GORMFLAITH

Hush, hush! That angry voice Will surely wake the queen.

[She lifts the crown from the peg, and returns with it.]

LEAR

Go back; bear back the crown: Hang up the crown again. We are not helpless serfs To think things are forbidden And steal them for our joy.

[51]

GORMFLAITH

Hush, hush! It is too late; I dare not go again.

LEAR

Put down the crown: your hands are base hands yet.

Give it to me: it issues from my hands.

GORMFLAITH

[Seating herself on his knee again, and crowning herself.]

Let anger keep your eyes steady and bright To be my guiding mirror: do not move.

You have received two queens within your eyes.

[She laughs clearly, like a bird's sudden song.]

[Hygd awakes and, after an instant's bewilderment, turns her head toward the sound; finding the bed-

[52]

curtain dropt, she moves it aside a little with her fingers; she watches Lear and Gormflaith for a short time, then the curtain slips from her weak grasp and she lies motionless.]

LEAR

$[Continuing\ meanwhile.]$

Doff it. . . . [GORMFLAITH kisses him.]

Enough. . . . [Kiss.] Unless you do

. . . [Kiss.] my will . . . [Kiss.]

I shall . . . [Kiss.] I shall . . . [Kiss.]

I'll have you . . . [Kiss.] sent . . .

[Kiss.] to . . . [Kiss.]

GORMFLAITH

Hush.

LEAR

Come to the garden: you shall hear me there.

[53]

GORMFLAITH

I dare not leave the queen. . . . Yes, yes, I come.

LEAR

No, you are better here: the guard would see you.

GORMFLAITH

Not when we reach the pathway near the appleyard.

[They rise.]

LEAR

Girl, you are changed: you yield more beauty so.

[They go out hand in hand by the doorway at the back. As they pass the crumpled letter Gormflaith drops her handkerchief on it, then picks up handkerchief and letter together and thrusts them into her bosom as she passes out.]

[54]

H_{YGD}

[Fingering back the bed-curtain again.]

How have they vanished? What are they doing now?

GORMFLAITH

[Singing outside.]

If you have a mind to kiss me,
You shall kiss me in the dark:
Yet rehearse, or you might miss me—
Make my mouth your noontide mark.
See, I prim and pout it so;
Now take aim and . . . No, no, no!
Shut your eyes, or you 'll not learn
Where the darkness soon shall hide me:
If you will not, then, in turn,
I 'll shut mine. Come, have you spied me?
[Gormflaith's voice grows fainter

Gormflaith's voice grows fainter as the song closes.]

[55]

Hygn

Does he remember love-ways used with me?

Shall I never know? Is it too near?

I 'll watch him at his wooing once again,
Though I peer up at him across my
grave-sill.

[She gets out of bed and takes several steps toward the garden doorway; she totters and sways, then, turning, stumbles back to the bed for support.]

Limbs, will you die? It is not yet the time. I know more discipline: I 'll make you go.

[She fumbles along the bed to the head, then, clinging against the wall, drags herself toward the back of the room.]

It is too far. I cannot see the wall.

I will go ten more steps: only ten more.

One. Two. Three. Four. Five.

[56]

Six. Seven. Eight. Nine. Ten.

Sundown is soon to-day: it is cold and dark.

Now ten steps more, and much will have been done.

One. Two. Three. Four. Ten.

Eleven. Twelve. Sixteen. Nineteen. Twenty.

Twenty-one. Twenty-three. Twenty-eight. Thirty. Thirty-one.

At last the turn. Thirty-six. Thirty-nine. Forty.

Now only once again. Two. Three.

What do the voices say? I hear too many.

The door: but here there is no garden. . . . Ah!

[She holds herself up an instant by the door-curtains; then she reels and falls, her body in the room, her head and shoulders beyond the curtains.]

[57]

[Goneril enters by the door beyond the bed, carrying the filled cup carefully in both hands.]

GONERIL

Where are you? What have you done? Speak to me.

[Turning and seeing Hygd, she lets the cup fall and leaps to the open door by the bed.]

Merryn, hither, hither! . . . Mother, O mother!

[She goes to Hygd. Merryn enters.]

MERRYN

Princess, what has she done? Who has left her?

She must have been alone.

GONERIL
Where is Gormflaith?
[58]

MERRYN

Mercy o' mercies, everybody asks me For Gormflaith, then for Gormflaith, then for Gormflaith,

And I ask everybody else for her;
But she is nowhere, and the king will foam.
Send me no more; I am old with running
about

After a bodiless name.

GONERIL

She has been here,
And she has left the queen. This is her
deed.

MERRYN

Ah! cruel, cruel! The shame, the pity . . .

GONERIL

Lift.

[Together they raise Hygd, and carry her to bed.]

[59]

GONERIL

She breathes, but something flitters under her flesh:

Wynoc the leech must help us now. Go, run,

Seek him, and come back quickly, and do not dare

To come without him.

MERRYN

It is useless, lady:

There 's fever at the cowherd's in the marsh,

And Wynoc broods above it twice a day, And I have lately seen him hobble thither.

GONERIL

I never heard such scornful wickedness
As that a king's physician so should choose
To watch and even heal base men and
poor—

[60]

And, more than all, when there 's a queen a-dying. . . .

Hygn

 $[Recovering\ consciousness.]$

Whence come you, dearest daughter? What have I done?

Are you a dream? I thought I was alone.

Have you been hunting on the windy height?

Your hands are not thus gentle after hunting.

Or have I heard you singing through my sleep?

Stay with me now: I have had piercing thoughts

Of what the ways of life will do to you

To mould and maim you, and I have a power

To bring these to expression that I knew not.

Why do you wear my crown? Why do you wear

My crown, I say? Why do you wear my crown?

I am falling, falling! Lift me: hold me up.

[Goneril climbs on the bed and supports Hygd against her shoulder.]

It is the bed that breaks, for still I sink. Grip harder: I am slipping!

GONERIL

Woman, help!

[Merryn hurries round to the front of the bed and supports Hygd on her other side.]

[Hygd points at the far corner of the room.]

Why is the king's mother standing there? She should not wear her crown before me now.

Send her away, she had a savage mind.

Will you not hang a shawl across the corner

So that she cannot stare at me again?

[With a rending sob she buries her face in Goneril's bosom.]

Ah! she is coming! Do not let her touch me!

Brave splendid daughter, how easily you save me!

But soon will Gormflaith come, she stays for ever.

O, will she bring my crown to me once more?

Yes, Gormflaith, yes. . . . Daughter, pay Gormflaith well.

GONERIL

Gormflaith has left you lonely: 'T is Gormflaith who shall pay.

[63]

Hygn

No, Gormflaith; Gormflaith . . . Not my loneliness . . .

Everything . . . Pay Gormflaith . . .

[Her head falls back over Goneril's shoulder and she dies.]

GONERIL

[Laying Hygd down in bed again.]

Send horsemen to the marshes for the leech,

And let them bind him on a horse's back And bring him swiftlier than an old man rides.

MERRYN

This is no leech's work: she 's a dead woman.

I 'd best be finding if the wisdom-women

[64]

Have come from Brita's child-bed to their drinking

By the cook's fire, for soon she 'll be past handling.

GONERIL

This is not death: death could not be like this.

She is quite warm—though nothing moves in her.

I did not know death could come all at once:

If life is so ill-seated no one is safe.

Cannot we leave her like herself awhile?

Wait awhile, Merryn . . . No, no, no; not yet!

MERRYN

Child, she is gone and will not come again, However we cover our faces and pretend She will be there if we uncover them.

[65]

I must be hasty, or she 'll be as stiff As a straw mattress is.

[She hurries out by the door near the bed.]

GONERIL

[Throwing the whole length of her body along Hygd's body, and embracing it.]

Come back, come back; the things I have not done

Beat in upon my brain from every side:

I know not where to put myself to bear them:

If I could have you now I could act well.

My inward life, deeds that you have not known,

I burn to tell you in a sudden dread

That now your ghost discovers them in me.

Hearken, mother; between us there 's a bond

Of flesh and essence closer than love can cause:

It cannot be unknit so soon as this,
And you must know my touch,
And you shall yield a sign.
Feel, feel this urging throb: I call to
you. . . .

[Gormflaith, still crowned, enters by the garden doorway.]

GORMFLAITH

Come back! Help me and shield me!

[She disappears through the curtains.]

[Goneril has sprung to her feet at the first sound of Gormflaith's voice.]

[Lear enters through the garden doorway, leading Gormflaith by the hand.]

LEAR
What is to do?

GONERIL

[Advancing to meet them with a deep obeisance.]

O sir, the queen is dead: long live the queen!

You have been ready with the coronation.

LEAR

What do you mean? Young madam, will you mock?

GONERIL

But is not she your choice?

The old queen thought so, for I found her here,

Lipping the prints of her supplanter's feet, Prostrate in homage, on her face, silent.

I tremble within to have seen her fallen down.

I must be pardoned if I scorn your ways: You cannot know this feeling that I know,

[68]

You are not of her kin or house; but I Share blood with her, and, though she grew too worn

To be your queen, she was my mother, sir.

GORMFLAITH

The queen has seen me.

LEAR

She is safe in bed.

GONERIL

Do not speak low: your voice sounds guilty so;

And there is no more need—she will not wake.

LEAR

She cannot sleep for ever. When she wakes

I will announce my purpose in the need

Of Britain for a prince to follow me,
And tell her that she is to be deposed. . . .
What have you done? She is not breathing

She breathed here lately. Is she truly dead?

now.

GONERIL

Your graceful consort steals from us too soon:

Will you not tell her that she should remain—

If she can trust the faith you keep with a queen?

[She steps to Gormflaith, who is sidling toward the garden doorway, and, taking her hand, leads her to the foot of the bed.]

Lady, why will you go? The king intends That you shall soon be royal, and thereby Admitted to our breed: then stay with us

In this domestic privacy to mourn

The grief here fallen on our family.

Kneel now; I yield the eldest daughter's

place.

Why do you fumble in your bosom so?
Put your cold hands together; close your eyes,

In inward isolation to assemble
Your memories of the dead, your prayers
for her.

[She turns to Lear, who has approached the bed and drawn back the curtain.]

What utterance of doom would the king use
Upon a watchman in the castle garth
Who left his gate and let an enemy in?
The watcher by the queen thus left her
station:

The sick bruised queen is dead of that neglect.

And what should be the doom on a seducer
Who drew that sentinel from his fixt
watch?

LEAR

She had long been dying, and she would have died

Had all her dutiful daughters tended her bed.

GONERIL

Yes, she had long been dying in her heart.

She lived to see you give her crown away;

She died to see you fondle a menial:

These blows you dealt now, but what elder wounds

Received them to such purpose suddenly?

What had you caused her to remember most?

What things would she be like to babble over

[72]

In the wild helpless hour when fitful life
No more can choose what thoughts it shall
encourage

In the tost mind? She has suffered you twice over,

Your animal thoughts and hungry powers, this day,

Until I knew you unkingly and untrue.

LEAR

Punishment once taught you daughterly silence;

It shall be tried again. . . . What has she said?

GONERIL

You cannot touch me now I know your nature:

Your force upon my mind was only terrible When I believed you a cruel flawless man. Ruler of lands and dreaded judge of men,

Now you have done a murder with your mind,

Can you see any murderer put to death? Can you . . .

LEAR

What has she said?

GONERIL

Continue in your joy of punishing evil,
Your passion of just revenge upon
wrong-doers,
Unkingly and untrue?

LEAR

Enough: what do you know?

GONERIL

That which could add a further agony
To the last agony, the daily poison
Of her late, withering life; but never word

[74]

Of fairer hours or any lost delight.

Have you no memory, either, of her youth,

While she was still to use, spoil, forsake,

That maims your new contentment with a longing

For what is gone and will not come again?

LEAR

I did not know that she could die to-day.

She had a bloodless beauty that cheated me:

She was not born for wedlock. She shut me out.

She is no colder now. . . . I 'll hear no more.

You shall be answered afterward for this.

Put something over her: get her buried:

I will not look on her again.

[He breaks from Goneril and flings abruptly out by the door near the bed.]

GORMFLAITH

My king, you leave me!

GONERIL

Soon we follow him:

But, ah, poor fragile beauty, you cannot rise

While this grave burden weights your drooping head.

[Laying her hand caressingly on Gormflaith's neck, she gradually forces her head farther and farther down.]

You were not nurtured to sustain a crown, Your unanointed parents could not breed The spirit that ten hundred years must ripen.

Lo, how you sink and fail.

GORMFLAITH
You had best take care,

For where my neck has bruises yours shall have wounds.

The king knows of your wolfish snapping at me:

He will protect me.

GONERIL

Ay, if he is in time.

GORMFLAITH

[Taking off the crown and holding it up blindly toward Goneril with one hand.]

Take it and let me go!

GONERIL

Nay, not to me:

You are the queen's to serve her even in death.

Yield her her own. Approach her: do not fear;

[77]

She will not chide you or forgive you now. Go on your knees; the crown still holds you down.

> [Gormflaith stumbles forward on her knees and lays the crown on the bed, then crouches motionlessly against the bedside.]

GONERIL

[Taking the crown and putting it on the dead queen's head.]

Mother and queen, to you this holiest circlet

Returns, by you renews its purpose and pride;

Though it is sullied with a menial warmth, Your august coldness shall rehallow it,

And when the young lewd blood that lent it heat

Is also cooler we can well forget.

[She steps to Gormflaith.]

[78]

Rise! Come, for here there is no more to do,

And let us seek your chamber, if you will, There to confer in greater privacy; For we have now interment to prepare.

[She leads Gormflaith to the door near the bed.]

You must walk first, you are still the queen elect.

[When Gormflaith has passed before her Goneril unsheathes her hunting knife.]

GORMFLAITH

[Turning in the doorway.]

What will you do?

GONERIL

[Thrusting her forward with the haft of her knife.]

On! On! On! Go in!

[79]

[She follows Gormflaith out.]

[After a moment's interval two elderly women, one a little younger than the other, enter by the same door: they wear black hoods and shapeless black gowns with large sleeves that flap like the wings of ungainly birds: between them they carry a heavy cauldron of hot water.]

THE YOUNGER WOMAN
We were listening. We were listening.

THE ELDER WOMAN

We were both listening.

THE YOUNGER WOMAN Did she struggle?

The Elder Woman

She could not struggle long.

[They set down the cauldron at the foot of the bed.]

[80]

THE ELDER WOMAN

[Curtseying to the queen's body.]

Saving your presence, madam, we are come To make you sweeter than you 'll be hereafter,

And then be done with you.

THE YOUNGER WOMAN

[Curtseying in turn.]

Three days together, my lady, y' have had me ducked

For easing a foolish maid at the wrong time;

But now your breath is stopped and you are colder,

And you shall be as wet as a drowned rat Ere I have done with you.

THE ELDER WOMAN

[Fumbling in the folds of the robe that hangs on the wall.]

[81]

Her pocket is empty; Merryn has been here first.

Hearken, and then begin:

You have not touched a royal corpse before,

But I have stretched a king and an old queen,

A king's aunt and a king's brother too,

Without much boasting of a still-born princess;

So that I know, as a priest knows his prayers,

All that is written in the chamberlain's book

About the handling of exalted corpses,

Stripping them and trussing them for the grave:

And there it says that the chief corpsewasher

Shall take for her own use by sacred right

The coverlid, the upper sheet, the mattress
Of any bed in which a queen has died,
And the last robe of state the body wore;
While humbler helpers may divide among
them

The under sheet, the pillow, and the bedgown

Stript from the cooling queen.

Be thankful, then, and praise me every day
That I have brought no other women with
me

To spoil you of your share.

THE YOUNGER WOMAN

Ah, you have always been a friend to me:
Many 's the time I have said I did not know
How I could even have lived but for your
kindness.

[The Elder Woman draws down the bed-clothes from the queen's body, loosens them from the bed, and throws them on the floor.]

THE ELDER WOMAN

Pull her feet straight: is your mind wandering?

[She commences to fold the bedclothes, singing as she moves about.]

A louse crept out of my lady's shift—
Ahumm, Ahumm, Ahee—
Crying "Oi! Oi! We are turned adrift;
The lady's bosom is cold and stiffed,
And her arm-pit's cold for me."

[While the Elder Woman sings, the Younger Woman straightens the queen's feet and ties them together, draws the pillow from under her head, gathers her hair in one hand and knots it roughly; then she loosens her nightgown, revealing a jewel hung on a cord round the queen's neck.]

THE ELDER WOMAN

[Running to the vacant side of the bed.]

What have you there? Give it to me.

THE YOUNGER WOMAN

It is mine:

I found it.

THE ELDER WOMAN Leave it.

THE YOUNGER WOMAN
Let go.

THE ELDER WOMAN

Leave it, I say.

Will you not? Will you not? An eye for a jewel, then!

[She attacks the face of the Younger Woman with her disengaged hand.]

[85]

THE YOUNGER WOMAN [Starting back.]

Oh!

[The Elder Woman breaks the cord and thrusts the jewel into her pocket.]

THE YOUNGER WOMAN

Aie! Aie! Old thief! You are always thieving!

You stole a necklace on your wedding day:

You could not bear a child—you stole your daughter:

You stole a shroud the morn your husband died:

Last week you stole the Princess Regan's comb. . . .

[She stumbles into the chair by the bed, and, throwing her loose sleeves over her head, rocks herself and moans.]

[86]

THE ELDER WOMAN

[Resuming her clothes-folding and her song]

The lady's linen 's no longer neat—Ahumm, Ahumm, Ahee;
Her savour is neither warm nor sweet;
It 's close for two in a winding sheet,
And lice are too good for worms to eat;
So here 's no place for me.

[Goneril enters by the door near the bed: her knife and the hand that holds it are bloody. She pauses a moment irresolutely.]

THE ELDER WOMAN
Still work for old Hrogneda, little
princess?

[Goneril goes straight to the cauldron, passing the women as if they were not there: she kneels and washes her knife and her hand in it. The women retire to the back of the chamber.]

[87]

GONERIL

[Speaking to herself.]

The way is easy: and it is to be used.

How could this need have been conceived slowly?

In a keen mind it should have leapt and hurnt.

What I have done would have been better done

When my sad mother lived and could feel joy.

This striking without thought is better than hunting;

She shewed more terror than an animal, She was more shiftless. . . .

A little blood is lightly washed away,

A common stain that need not be remembered;

And a hot spasm of rightness quickly born

Can guide me to kill justly and shall guide.

[Lear enters by the door near the bed.]

LEAR

Goneril . . . Gormflaith, Gormflaith . . . Have you seen Gormflaith?

GONERIL

I led her to her chamber lately, sir.

LEAR

Ay, she is in her chamber. She is there.

GONERIL

Have you been there already? Could you not wait?

LEAR

Daughter, she is bleeding: she is slain.

[89]

GONERIL

[Rising from the cauldron with dripping hands.]

Yes, she is slain: I did it with a knife: And in this water is dissolved her blood,

[Raising her arms and sprinkling the queen's body.]

That now I scatter on the queen of death
For signal to her spirit that I can slake
Her long corrosion of misery with such
balm—

Blood for weeping, terror for woe, death for death,

A broken body for a broken heart.

What will you say against me and my deed?

LEAR

That now you cannot save yourself from me.

[90]

While your blind virgin power still stood apart

In an unused, unviolated life,
You judged me in my weakness, and
because

I felt you unflawed I could not answer you;
But you have mingled in mortality
And violently begun the common life
By fault against your fellows; and the
state,

The state of Britain that inheres in me Not touched by my humanity or sin, Passions or privy acts, shall be as hard And savage to you as to a murderess.

GONERIL

[Taking a letter from her girdle.]

I found a warrant in her favoured bosom, king:

She wore this on her heart when you were crowning her.

LEAR

But this is not my hand:

[Looking about him on the floor.]

Where is the other letter?

GONERIL

Is there another letter? What should it say?

LEAR

There is no other letter if you have none.

[Reading.]

"Open your window when the moon is dead,

And I will come again.

The men say everywhere that you are faithless . . .

And your eyes shifty eyes. Ah, but I love you, Gormflaith. . . . ''

This is not hers: she 'd not receive such words.

[92]

GONERIL

Her name stands twice therein: her perfume fills it:

My knife went through it ere I found it on her.

LEAR

The filth is suitably dead. You are my true daughter.

GONERIL

I do not understand how men can govern,
Use craft and exercise the duty of cunning,
Anticipate treason, treachery meet with
treachery,

And yet believe a woman because she looks Straight in their eyes with mournful, trustful gaze,

And lisps like innocence, all gentleness.

Your Gormflaith could not answer a

woman's eyes.

[93]

I did not need to read her in a letter;
I am not woman yet, but I can feel
What untruths are instinctive in my kind,
And how some men desire deceit from us.
Come; let these washers do what they must
do:

Or shall your queen be wrapped and coffined awry?

[She goes out by the garden doorway.]

LEAR

I thought she had been broken long ago:
She must be wedded and broken, I cannot
do it.

[He follows Goneril out.]

[The two women return to the bed-side.]

THE ELDER WOMAN

Poor, masterful king, he is no easier, Although his tearful wife is gone at last:

[94]

- A wilful girl shall prick and thwart him now.
- Old gossip, we must hasten; the queen is setting.
- Lend me a pair of pennies to weight her eyes.

THE YOUNGER WOMAN

Find your own pennies: then you can steal them safely.

THE ELDER WOMAN

- Praise you the gods of Britain, as I do praise them,
- That I have been sweet-natured from my birth,
- And that I lack your unforgiving mind.
- Friend of the worms, help me to lift her clear
- And draw away the under sheet for you;

Then go and spread the shroud by the hall fire—

I never could put damp linen on a corpse.

[She sings.]

The louse made off unhappy and wet;—
Ahumm, Ahumm, Ahee—
He 's looking for us, the little pet;
So haste, for her chin 's to tie up yet,
And let us begone with what we can get—
Her ring for thee, her gown for Bet,
Her pocket turned out for me.







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